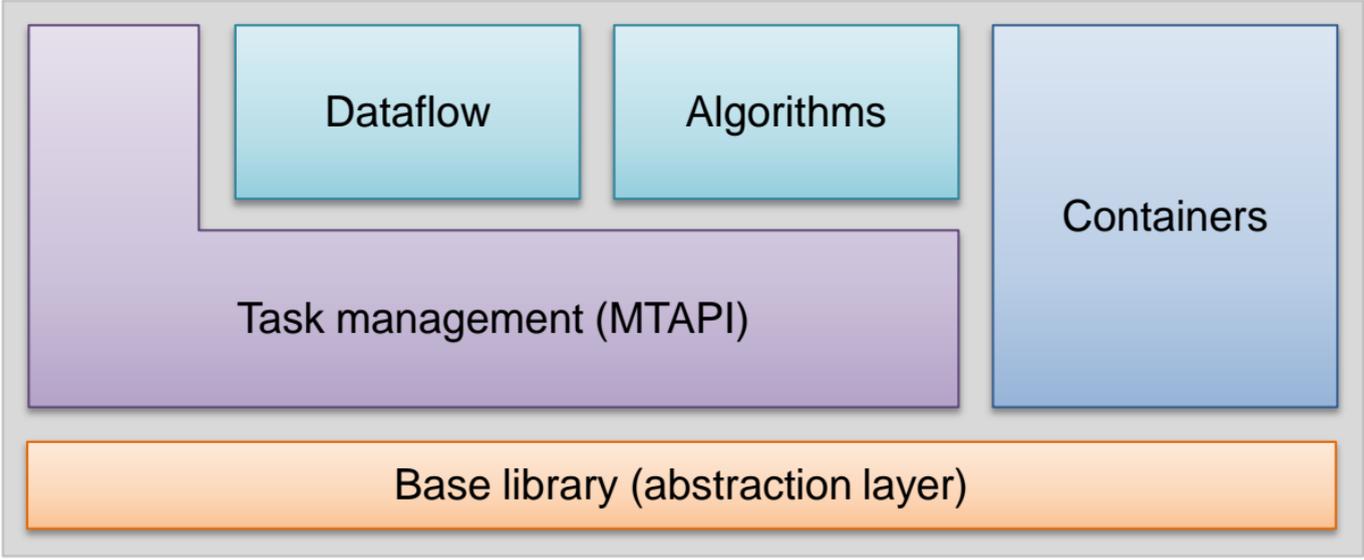


Application



Operating system

Hardware