

# Package ‘stencilaschema’

October 14, 2022

**Title** Bindings for Stencila Schema

**Description** Provides R bindings for the Stencila Schema <<https://schema.stenci.la>>. This package is primarily aimed at R developers wanting to programmatically generate, or modify, executable documents.

**URL** <https://github.com/stencila/schema#readme>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/stencila/schema/issues>

**License** Apache License (>= 2)

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## R topics documented:

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---

|     |                 |
|-----|-----------------|
| Any | <i>Any type</i> |
|-----|-----------------|

---

**Description**

Any type

**Usage**

Any()

**Value**

A list of class Any

**Examples**

Any()

---

|       |                   |
|-------|-------------------|
| Array | <i>Array type</i> |
|-------|-------------------|

---

**Description**

Array type

**Usage**

Array(items)

**Arguments**

items            The type that items in the array should be

**Value**

A list of class Array describing the valid items of an array

**Examples**

```
Array(numeric)
Array("numeric")
Array(Person)
Array(Union(character, Person))
```

---

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| ArrayValidator | <i>A validator specifying constraints on an array node.</i> |
|----------------|---|

---

### Description

A validator specifying constraints on an array node.

### Usage

```
ArrayValidator(  
    contains,  
    id,  
    itemsValidator,  
    maxItems,  
    meta,  
    minItems,  
    uniqueItems  
)
```

### Arguments

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| contains       | An array node is valid if at least one of its items is valid against the contains schema. |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| itemsValidator | Another validator node specifying the constraints on all items in the array.              |
| maxItems       | An array node is valid if its size is less than, or equal to, this value.                 |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| minItems       | An array node is valid if its size is greater than, or equal to, this value.              |
| uniqueItems    | A flag to indicate that each value in the array should be unique.                         |

### Value

A list of class ArrayValidator

### See Also

[Entity](#)

---

Article

*An article, including news and scholarly articles.*

---

### **Description**

An article, including news and scholarly articles.

### **Usage**

```
Article(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  pageEnd,  
  pageStart,  
  pagination,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.  |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers    | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name           | The name of the item.   |
| pageEnd        | The page on which the article ends; for example "138" or "xvi".   |
| pageStart      | The page on which the article starts; for example "135" or "xiii".  |
| pagination     | Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55".                   |
| parts          | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher      | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references     | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text           | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title          | The title of the creative work.   |
| url            | The URL of the item.  |
| version        | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class Article

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| as_scalar | <i>Declare that a node is scalar</i> |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Declare that a node is scalar

**Usage**

```
as_scalar(node)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                 |
|------|---------------------------------|
| node | The node to declare as a scalar |
|------|---------------------------------|

**Value**

The node with the scalar class added to it

---

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| as_type | <i>Coerce a value to conform to the type Principally, marks values as scalar where possible</i> |
|---------|---|

---

**Description**

Coerce a value to conform to the type Principally, marks values as scalar where possible

**Usage**

```
as_type(value, type)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                          |
|-------|--------------------------|
| value | The value to coerce      |
| type  | The type to coerce it to |

**Value**

The value, possibly coerced to the type



---

AudioObject

*An audio file*

---

### **Description**

An audio file

### **Usage**

```
AudioObject(  
  contentUrl,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  bitrate,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  contentSize,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  embedUrl,  
  format,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  transcript,  
  url,
```

```

    version
  )

```

### Arguments

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| contentUrl     | URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b>  |
| about          | The subject matter of the content.  |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.  |
| bitrate        | Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).  |
| caption        | The caption for this audio recording.   |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| contentSize    | File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).   |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| embedUrl       | URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.  |
| format         | Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> . |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers    | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name           | The name of the item.   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| parts      | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher  | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text       | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title      | The title of the creative work.   |
| transcript | The transcript of this audio recording.   |
| url        | The URL of the item.  |
| version    | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class AudioObject

**See Also**

[MediaObject](#)

---

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| BlockContent | <i>Union type for valid block content.</i> |
|--------------|--|

---

**Description**

Union type for valid block content.

**Usage**

BlockContent

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| BooleanValidator | <i>A schema specifying that a node must be a boolean value.</i> |
|------------------|---|

---

**Description**

A schema specifying that a node must be a boolean value.

**Usage**

```
BooleanValidator(id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                     |
|------|-------------------------------------|
| id   | The identifier for this item.       |
| meta | Metadata associated with this item. |

**Value**

A list of class BooleanValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Brand | <i>A brand used by an organization or person for labeling a product, product group, or similar.</i> |
|-------|---|

---

**Description**

A brand used by an organization or person for labeling a product, product group, or similar.

**Usage**

```
Brand(  
  name,  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  logo,  
  meta,  
  reviews,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| name           | The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>        |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.       |
| description    | A description of the item.                    |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                 |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing. |
| images         | Images of the item.                           |
| logo           | A logo associated with the brand.             |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.           |
| reviews        | Reviews of the brand.                         |
| url            | The URL of the item.                          |

**Value**

A list of class Brand

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| check_property | <i>Check that a value is present if required and conforms to the specified type for a property.</i> |
|----------------|---|

---

**Description**

Check that a value is present if required and conforms to the specified type for a property.

**Usage**

```
check_property(type_name, property_name, is_required, is_missing, type, value)
```

**Arguments**

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| type_name     | The name of the type that they property is on |
| property_name | The name of the property                      |
| is_required   | Is a value for the property required?         |
| is_missing    | Is a value for the property missing?          |
| type          | The type to check against                     |
| value         | The value to check                            |

**Value**

The value, if it is valid, nothing otherwise

---

Cite

*A reference to a CreativeWork that is cited in another CreativeWork.*


---

### Description

A reference to a CreativeWork that is cited in another CreativeWork.

### Usage

```
Cite(
  target,
  citationMode,
  content,
  id,
  meta,
  pageEnd,
  pageStart,
  pagination,
  prefix,
  suffix
)
```

### Arguments

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| target       | The target of the citation (URL or reference ID). <b>Required.</b>                                    |
| citationMode | How the cite is rendered in the surrounding text.   |
| content      | Optional structured content/text of this citation.  |
| id           | The identifier for this item.   |
| meta         | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| pageEnd      | The page on which the work ends; for example "138" or "xvi".  |
| pageStart    | The page on which the work starts; for example "135" or "xiii".                                       |
| pagination   | Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55". |
| prefix       | A prefix to show before the citation.   |
| suffix       | A suffix to show after the citation.  |

### Value

A list of class Cite

### See Also

[Entity](#)

---

|           |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| CiteGroup | <i>A group of Cite nodes</i> |
|-----------|------------------------------|

---

**Description**

A group of Cite nodes

**Usage**

CiteGroup(items, id, meta)

**Arguments**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| items | One or more Cites to be referenced in the same surrounding text. <b>Required.</b> |
| id    | The identifier for this item.   |
| meta  | Metadata associated with this item.   |

**Value**

A list of class CiteGroup

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Code | <i>Base type for code nodes e.g. CodeBlock, CodeExpression.</i> |
|------|---|

---

**Description**

Base type for code nodes e.g. CodeBlock, CodeExpression.

**Usage**

Code(text, format, id, meta, programmingLanguage)

**Arguments**

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| text                | The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>                            |
| format              | Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code. |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.                                     |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.                               |
| programmingLanguage | The programming language of the code.                             |

**Value**

A list of class Code

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

CodeBlock

*A code block.*

---

**Description**

A code block.

**Usage**

CodeBlock(text, exportFrom, format, id, importTo, meta, programmingLanguage)

**Arguments**

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| text                | The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>  |
| exportFrom          | A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to export into the content of the code block. |
| format              | Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code.                                     |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.   |
| importTo            | A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to import the content of the code block as.   |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| programmingLanguage | The programming language of the code.   |

**Value**

A list of class CodeBlock

**See Also**

[Code](#)



---

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| CodeBlockTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from CodeBlock</i> |
|----------------|---|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from CodeBlock

**Usage**

CodeBlockTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|           |                                    |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| CodeChunk | <i>A executable chunk of code.</i> |
|-----------|------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

A executable chunk of code.

**Usage**

```
CodeChunk(
  text,
  alters,
  assigns,
  caption,
  declares,
  duration,
  errors,
  exportFrom,
  format,
  id,
  importTo,
  imports,
  label,
  meta,
  outputs,
  programmingLanguage,
  reads,
  uses
)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| text                | The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>  |
| alters              | Names of variables that the code chunk alters.  |
| assigns             | Variables that the code chunk assigns to.   |
| caption             | A caption for the CodeChunk.  |
| declares            | Variables that the code chunk declares.   |
| duration            | Duration in seconds of the last execution of the chunk.   |
| errors              | Errors when compiling or executing the chunk.   |
| exportFrom          | A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to export into the content of the code block. |
| format              | Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code.                                     |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.   |
| importTo            | A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to import the content of the code block as.   |
| imports             | Software packages that the code chunk imports   |
| label               | A short label for the CodeChunk.  |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| outputs             | Outputs from executing the chunk.   |
| programmingLanguage | The programming language of the code.   |
| reads               | Filesystem paths that this code chunk reads from.   |
| uses                | Names of variables that the code chunk uses (but does not alter).                                     |

**Value**

A list of class CodeChunk

**See Also**

[CodeBlock](#)

**Examples**

```
CodeChunk(
  programmingLanguage = "r",
  text = "plot(1)",
  label = "Figure 1",
  id = "fig1",
  caption = list(
    Heading(
      content = list("Figure title"),
      depth = 2
    ),
    Paragraph(
```

```
        content = list(
            "A paragraph with some",
            Strong(content = list("strong emphasis")),
            "in it."
        )
    )
)
```

---

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| CodeError | <i>An error that occurred when parsing, compiling or executing a Code node.</i> |
|-----------|---|

---

### Description

An error that occurred when parsing, compiling or executing a Code node.

### Usage

```
CodeError(errorMessage, errorType, id, meta, stackTrace)
```

### Arguments

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| errorMessage | The error message or brief description of the error. <b>Required.</b> |
| errorType    | The type of error e.g. "SyntaxError", "ZeroDivisionError".            |
| id           | The identifier for this item.   |
| meta         | Metadata associated with this item.                                   |
| stackTrace   | Stack trace leading up to the error.                                  |

### Value

A list of class CodeError

### See Also

[Entity](#)

---

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| CodeExpression | <i>An expression defined in programming language source code.</i> |
|----------------|---|

---

**Description**

An expression defined in programming language source code.

**Usage**

```
CodeExpression(text, errors, format, id, meta, output, programmingLanguage)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| text                | The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>                            |
| errors              | Errors when compiling or executing the chunk.                     |
| format              | Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code. |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.                                     |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.                               |
| output              | The value of the expression when it was last evaluated.           |
| programmingLanguage | The programming language of the code.                             |

**Value**

A list of class CodeExpression

**See Also**

[CodeFragment](#)

---

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| CodeFragment | <i>Inline code.</i> |
|--------------|---------------------|

---

**Description**

Inline code.

**Usage**

```
CodeFragment(text, format, id, meta, programmingLanguage)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| text                | The text of the code. <b>Required.</b>                            |
| format              | Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the code. |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.                                     |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.                               |
| programmingLanguage | The programming language of the code.                             |

**Value**

A list of class CodeFragment

**See Also**

[Code](#)

---

CodeFragmentTypes      *All type schemas that are derived from CodeFragment*

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from CodeFragment

**Usage**

CodeFragmentTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| CodeTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from Code</i> |
|-----------|--|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Code

**Usage**

CodeTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| Collection | <i>A created collection of CreativeWorks or other artefacts.</i> |
|------------|--|

---

**Description**

A created collection of CreativeWorks or other artefacts.

**Usage**

```
Collection(
  parts,
  about,
  alternateNames,
  authors,
  comments,
  content,
  dateAccepted,
  dateCreated,
  dateModified,
  datePublished,
  dateReceived,
  description,
  editors,
  fundedBy,
  funders,
  genre,
  id,
```

```

    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| parts          | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. <b>Required.</b> |
| about          | The subject matter of the content.   |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.   |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.   |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.   |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.   |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.   |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.  |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.  |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.   |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.  |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.  |
| id             | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.  |
| images         | Images of the item.  |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.   |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.                   |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| maintainers | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.  |
| meta        | Metadata associated with this item.  |
| name        | The name of the item.  |
| publisher   | A publisher of the CreativeWork.   |
| references  | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc. |
| text        | The textual content of this creative work.   |
| title       | The title of the creative work.  |
| url         | The URL of the item.   |
| version     | The version of the creative work.  |

**Value**

A list of class Collection

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

Comment

*A comment on an item, e.g on a Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.*

---

**Description**

A comment on an item, e.g on a Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.

**Usage**

```
Comment(
  about,
  alternateNames,
  authors,
  commentAspect,
  comments,
  content,
  dateAccepted,
  dateCreated,
  dateModified,
  datePublished,
  dateReceived,
  description,
  editors,
  fundedBy,
  funders,
  genre,
```



```

    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parentItem,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.   |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.   |
| commentAspect  | The part or facet of the item that is being commented on.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.   |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.   |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.   |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.   |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.  |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.  |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.   |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.  |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.  |
| id             | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.  |
| images         | Images of the item.  |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.   |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas. |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| licenses    | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta        | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name        | The name of the item.   |
| parentItem  | The parent comment of this comment.   |
| parts       | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher   | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references  | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text        | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title       | The title of the creative work.   |
| url         | The URL of the item.  |
| version     | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class Comment

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| ConstantValidator | <i>A validator specifying a constant value that a node must have.</i> |
|-------------------|---|

---

**Description**

A validator specifying a constant value that a node must have.

**Usage**

```
ConstantValidator(id, meta, value)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                     |
|-------|-------------------------------------|
| id    | The identifier for this item.       |
| meta  | Metadata associated with this item. |
| value | The value that the node must have.  |

**Value**

A list of class ConstantValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| ContactPoint | <i>A contact point, for example, a R&amp;D department.</i> |
|--------------|--|

---

**Description**

A contact point, for example, a R&D department.

**Usage**

```
ContactPoint(  
  alternateNames,  
  availableLanguages,  
  description,  
  emails,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  telephoneNumbers,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| alternateNames     | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| availableLanguages | Languages (human not programming) in which it is possible to communicate with the organization/department etc. |
| description        | A description of the item.   |
| emails             | Email address for correspondence.  |
| id                 | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers        | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.  |
| images             | Images of the item.  |
| meta               | Metadata associated with this item.  |
| name               | The name of the item.  |
| telephoneNumbers   | Telephone numbers for the contact point.   |
| url                | The URL of the item.   |

**Value**

A list of class ContactPoint

**See Also**[Thing](#)


---

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| ContactPointTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from ContactPoint</i> |
|-------------------|--|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from ContactPoint

**Usage**

ContactPointTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| CreativeWork | <i>A creative work, including books, movies, photographs, software programs, etc.</i> |
|--------------|---|

---

**Description**

A creative work, including books, movies, photographs, software programs, etc.

**Usage**

```
CreativeWork(
  about,
  alternateNames,
  authors,
  comments,
  content,
  dateAccepted,
  dateCreated,
  dateModified,
  datePublished,
  dateReceived,
  description,
  editors,
```

```

    fundedBy,
    funders,
    genre,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.                                 |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                            |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.                                 |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.                                 |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.   |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.                             |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.   |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.                                  |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.                                |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.       |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.              |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.            |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                                      |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.                      |
| images         | Images of the item.  |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of. |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| keywords    | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses    | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta        | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name        | The name of the item.   |
| parts       | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher   | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references  | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text        | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title       | The title of the creative work.   |
| url         | The URL of the item.  |
| version     | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class CreativeWork

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

CreativeWorkTypes      *All type schemas that are derived from CreativeWork*

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from CreativeWork

**Usage**

CreativeWorkTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|           |                         |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| Datatable | <i>A table of data.</i> |
|-----------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

A table of data.

**Usage**

```
Datatable(  
  columns,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                       |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| columns | The columns of data. <b>Required.</b> |
|---------|---------------------------------------|

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.  |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers    | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name           | The name of the item.   |
| parts          | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher      | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references     | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text           | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title          | The title of the creative work.   |
| url            | The URL of the item.  |
| version        | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class Datatable

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)



---

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| DatatableColumn | <i>A column of data within a Datatable.</i> |
|-----------------|---|

---

### Description

A column of data within a Datatable.

### Usage

```
DatatableColumn(  
    name,  
    values,  
    alternateNames,  
    description,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    meta,  
    url,  
    validator  
)
```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| name           | The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>               |
| values         | The data values of the column. <b>Required.</b>      |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.              |
| description    | A description of the item.                           |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                        |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.        |
| images         | Images of the item.                                  |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.                  |
| url            | The URL of the item.                                 |
| validator      | The validator to use to validate data in the column. |

### Value

A list of class DatatableColumn

### See Also

[Thing](#)

---

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Date | <i>A date encoded as a ISO 8601 string.</i> |
|------|---|

---

**Description**

A date encoded as a ISO 8601 string.

**Usage**

```
Date(value, id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| value | The date as an ISO 8601 string. <b>Required.</b> |
| id    | The identifier for this item.                    |
| meta  | Metadata associated with this item.              |

**Value**

A list of class Date

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| DefinedTerm | <i>A word, name, acronym, phrase, etc. with a formal definition.</i> |
|-------------|--|

---

**Description**

A word, name, acronym, phrase, etc. with a formal definition.

**Usage**

```
DefinedTerm(  
    name,  
    alternateNames,  
    description,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    meta,  
    termCode,  
    url  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| name           | The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>                          |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                         |
| description    | A description of the item.                                      |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                                   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.                   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.                             |
| termCode       | A code that identifies this DefinedTerm within a DefinedTermSet |
| url            | The URL of the item.  |

**Value**

A list of class DefinedTerm

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

Delete

*Content that is marked for deletion*

---

**Description**

Content that is marked for deletion

**Usage**

Delete(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Delete

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

|          |                            |
|----------|----------------------------|
| Emphasis | <i>Emphasised content.</i> |
|----------|----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Emphasised content.

**Usage**

```
Emphasis(content, id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Emphasis

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| Entity | <i>The most simple compound (ie. non-atomic like number, string etc) type.</i> |
|--------|--|

---

**Description**

The most simple compound (ie. non-atomic like number, string etc) type.

**Usage**

```
Entity(id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                     |
|------|-------------------------------------|
| id   | The identifier for this item.       |
| meta | Metadata associated with this item. |

**Value**

A list of class Entity

---

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| EntityTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from Entity</i> |
|-------------|--|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Entity

**Usage**

EntityTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|      |                       |
|------|-----------------------|
| Enum | <i>An enumeration</i> |
|------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

An enumeration

**Usage**

Enum(...)

**Arguments**

...           The values in the enumeration

**Value**

A list of class Enum describing the valid values in an enumeration

**Examples**

Enum("apple", "pear", "orange")

---

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| EnumValidator | <i>A schema specifying that a node must be one of several values.</i> |
|---------------|---|

---

**Description**

A schema specifying that a node must be one of several values.

**Usage**

```
EnumValidator(id, meta, values)
```

**Arguments**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| id     | The identifier for this item.                          |
| meta   | Metadata associated with this item.                    |
| values | A node is valid if it is equal to any of these values. |

**Value**

A list of class EnumValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| Figure | <i>Encapsulates one or more images, videos, tables, etc, and provides captions and labels for them.</i> |
|--------|---|

---

**Description**

Encapsulates one or more images, videos, tables, etc, and provides captions and labels for them.

**Usage**

```
Figure(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,
```

```

datePublished,
dateReceived,
description,
editors,
fundedBy,
funders,
genre,
id,
identifiers,
images,
isPartOf,
keywords,
label,
licenses,
maintainers,
meta,
name,
parts,
publisher,
references,
text,
title,
url,
version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.                               |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                          |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.                               |
| caption        | A caption for the figure.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.                               |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text. |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.                           |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.                                       |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.                                |
| description    | A description of the item.                                       |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.                              |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.     |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.            |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.          |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| id          | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images      | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf    | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords    | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| label       | A short label for the figure.   |
| licenses    | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta        | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name        | The name of the item.   |
| parts       | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher   | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references  | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text        | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title       | The title of the creative work.   |
| url         | The URL of the item.  |
| version     | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class Figure

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| Function | <i>A function with a name, which might take Parameters and return a value of a certain type.</i> |
|----------|--|

---

**Description**

A function with a name, which might take Parameters and return a value of a certain type.

**Usage**

```
Function(id, meta, name, parameters, returns)
```



**Arguments**

|            |                                     |
|------------|-------------------------------------|
| id         | The identifier for this item.       |
| meta       | Metadata associated with this item. |
| name       | The name of the function.           |
| parameters | The parameters of the function.     |
| returns    | The return type of the function.    |

**Value**

A list of class Function

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| Grant | <i>A grant, typically financial or otherwise quantifiable, of resources.</i> |
|-------|--|

---

**Description**

A grant, typically financial or otherwise quantifiable, of resources.

**Usage**

```
Grant(
  alternateNames,
  description,
  fundedItems,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  meta,
  name,
  sponsors,
  url
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                |
| description    | A description of the item.                             |
| fundedItems    | Indicates an item funded or sponsored through a Grant. |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                          |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.          |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| images   | Images of the item.  |
| meta     | Metadata associated with this item.  |
| name     | The name of the item.  |
| sponsors | A person or organization that supports a thing through a pledge, promise, or financial contribution. |
| url      | The URL of the item.   |

**Value**

A list of class Grant

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

GrantTypes

*All type schemas that are derived from Grant*

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Grant

**Usage**

GrantTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| Heading | <i>Heading</i> |
|---------|----------------|

---

**Description**

Heading

**Usage**

Heading(content, depth, id, meta)

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | Content of the heading. <b>Required.</b> |
| depth   | The depth of the heading.                |
| id      | The identifier for this item.            |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.      |

**Value**

A list of class Heading

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|             |                       |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| ImageObject | <i>An image file.</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

An image file.

**Usage**

```
ImageObject(  
  contentUrl,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  bitrate,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  contentSize,
```

```

dateAccepted,
dateCreated,
dateModified,
datePublished,
dateReceived,
description,
editors,
embedUrl,
format,
fundedBy,
funders,
genre,
id,
identifiers,
images,
isPartOf,
keywords,
licenses,
maintainers,
meta,
name,
parts,
publisher,
references,
text,
thumbnail,
title,
url,
version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| contentUrl     | URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b> |
| about          | The subject matter of the content.   |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.   |
| bitrate        | Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).   |
| caption        | The caption for this image.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.   |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.   |
| contentSize    | File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.   |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| datePublished | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived  | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description   | A description of the item.  |
| editors       | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| embedUrl      | URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.  |
| format        | Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> . |
| fundedBy      | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders       | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre         | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id            | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers   | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images        | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf      | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords      | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses      | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers   | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta          | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name          | The name of the item.   |
| parts         | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.   |
| publisher     | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references    | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.  |
| text          | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| thumbnail     | Thumbnail image of this image.  |
| title         | The title of the creative work.   |
| url           | The URL of the item.  |
| version       | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class ImageObject

**See Also**

[MediaObject](#)

---

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Include | <i>A directive to include content from an external source (e.g. file, URL) or content.</i> |
|---------|--|

---

**Description**

A directive to include content from an external source (e.g. file, URL) or content.

**Usage**

Include(source, content, format, id, meta)

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| source  | The source of the content, a URL or file path, or the content itself. <b>Required.</b> |
| content | The content to be included.  |
| format  | Media type, typically expressed using a MIME format, of the source content.            |
| id      | The identifier for this item.  |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.  |

**Value**

A list of class Include

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| InlineContent | <i>Union type for valid inline content.</i> |
|---------------|---|

---

**Description**

Union type for valid inline content.

**Usage**

InlineContent

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

IntegerValidator      *A validator specifying the constraints on an integer node.*

---

### Description

A validator specifying the constraints on an integer node.

### Usage

```
IntegerValidator(  
    exclusiveMaximum,  
    exclusiveMinimum,  
    id,  
    maximum,  
    meta,  
    minimum,  
    multipleOf  
)
```

### Arguments

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| exclusiveMaximum | The exclusive upper limit for a numeric node.       |
| exclusiveMinimum | The exclusive lower limit for a numeric node.       |
| id               | The identifier for this item.                       |
| maximum          | The inclusive upper limit for a numeric node.       |
| meta             | Metadata associated with this item.                 |
| minimum          | The inclusive lower limit for a numeric node.       |
| multipleOf       | A number that a numeric node must be a multiple of. |

### Value

A list of class IntegerValidator

### See Also

[NumberValidator](#)

---

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| is_class | <i>Is a value of a particular class</i> |
|----------|---|

---

**Description**

Is a value of a particular class

**Usage**

```
is_class(value, clas)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                    |
|-------|--------------------|
| value | The value to check |
|-------|--------------------|

|      |                             |
|------|-----------------------------|
| clas | The class the check against |
|------|-----------------------------|

**Value**

TRUE if the value has the class as its last class, FALSE otherwise

---

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| is_type | <i>Does a value conform to the type?</i> |
|---------|--|

---

**Description**

Does a value conform to the type?

**Usage**

```
is_type(value, type)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                    |
|-------|--------------------|
| value | The value to check |
|-------|--------------------|

|      |                           |
|------|---------------------------|
| type | The type to check against |
|------|---------------------------|

**Value**

TRUE if the value conforms to the type, FALSE otherwise



---

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| last_class | <i>Get the last class for an object The last class is usually the "highest" in the inheritance tree</i> |
|------------|---|

---

**Description**

Get the last class for an object The last class is usually the "highest" in the inheritance tree

**Usage**

```
last_class(obj)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                      |
|-----|--------------------------------------|
| obj | The object to get the last class for |
|-----|--------------------------------------|

**Value**

The class that is last in the list of classes for the object

---

|      |  |
|------|--|
| Link | <i>A hyperlink to other pages, sections within the same document, resources, or any URL.</i> |
|------|--|

---

**Description**

A hyperlink to other pages, sections within the same document, resources, or any URL.

**Usage**

```
Link(content, target, exportFrom, id, importTo, meta, relation, title)
```

**Arguments**

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| content    | The textual content of the link. <b>Required.</b>                                     |
| target     | The target of the link. <b>Required.</b>  |
| exportFrom | A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to export to the link target. |
| id         | The identifier for this item.   |
| importTo   | A compilation directive giving the name of the variable to import the link target as. |
| meta       | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| relation   | The relation between the target and the current thing.                                |
| title      | A title for the link.   |

**Value**

A list of class Link

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

List

*A list of items.*

---

**Description**

A list of items.

**Usage**

```
List(items, id, meta, order)
```

**Arguments**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| items | The items in the list <b>Required</b> . |
| id    | The identifier for this item.           |
| meta  | Metadata associated with this item.     |
| order | Type of ordering.                       |

**Value**

A list of class List

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|          |                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------|
| ListItem | <i>A single item in a list.</i> |
|----------|---------------------------------|

---

**Description**

A single item in a list.

**Usage**

```
ListItem(  
    alternateNames,  
    content,  
    description,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    isChecked,  
    item,  
    meta,  
    name,  
    position,  
    url  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                    |
| content        | The content of the list item.                              |
| description    | A description of the item.                                 |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                              |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.              |
| images         | Images of the item.  |
| isChecked      | A flag to indicate if this list item is checked.           |
| item           | The item represented by this list item.                    |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.                        |
| name           | The name of the item.                                      |
| position       | The position of the item in a series or sequence of items. |
| url            | The URL of the item.                                       |

**Value**

A list of class ListItem

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

|      |  |
|------|--|
| Mark | <i>A base class for nodes that mark some other inline content in some way (e.g. as being emphasised, or quoted).</i> |
|------|--|

---

**Description**

A base class for nodes that mark some other inline content in some way (e.g. as being emphasised, or quoted).

**Usage**

```
Mark(content, id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Mark

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MarkTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from Mark</i> |
|-----------|--|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Mark

**Usage**

```
MarkTypes
```

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|      |   |
|------|---|
| Math | <i>A mathematical variable or equation.</i> |
|------|---|

---

**Description**

A mathematical variable or equation.

**Usage**

Math(text, errors, id, mathLanguage, meta)

**Arguments**

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| text         | The text of the equation in the language. <b>Required.</b>     |
| errors       | Errors that occurred when parsing the math equation.           |
| id           | The identifier for this item.                                  |
| mathLanguage | The language used for the equation e.g tex, mathml, asciimath. |
| meta         | Metadata associated with this item.                            |

**Value**

A list of class Math

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MathBlock | <i>A block of math, e.g an equation, to be treated as block content.</i> |
|-----------|--|

---

**Description**

A block of math, e.g an equation, to be treated as block content.

**Usage**

MathBlock(text, errors, id, mathLanguage, meta)

**Arguments**

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| text         | The text of the equation in the language. <b>Required.</b>     |
| errors       | Errors that occurred when parsing the math equation.           |
| id           | The identifier for this item.                                  |
| mathLanguage | The language used for the equation e.g tex, mathml, asciimath. |
| meta         | Metadata associated with this item.                            |

**Value**

A list of class MathBlock

**See Also**

[Math](#)

---

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| MathFragment | <i>A fragment of math, e.g a variable name, to be treated as inline content.</i> |
|--------------|--|

---

**Description**

A fragment of math, e.g a variable name, to be treated as inline content.

**Usage**

```
MathFragment(text, errors, id, mathLanguage, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| text         | The text of the equation in the language. <b>Required.</b>     |
| errors       | Errors that occurred when parsing the math equation.           |
| id           | The identifier for this item.                                  |
| mathLanguage | The language used for the equation e.g tex, mathml, asciimath. |
| meta         | Metadata associated with this item.                            |

**Value**

A list of class MathFragment

**See Also**

[Math](#)

---

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MathTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from Math</i> |
|-----------|--|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Math

**Usage**

MathTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| MediaObject | <i>A media object, such as an image, video, or audio object embedded in a web page or a downloadable dataset.</i> |
|-------------|---|

---

**Description**

A media object, such as an image, video, or audio object embedded in a web page or a downloadable dataset.

**Usage**

```
MediaObject(
  contentUrl,
  about,
  alternateNames,
  authors,
  bitrate,
  comments,
  content,
  contentSize,
  dateAccepted,
  dateCreated,
  dateModified,
  datePublished,
  dateReceived,
  description,
  editors,
```

```

    embedUrl,
    format,
    fundedBy,
    funders,
    genre,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    isPartOf,
    keywords,
    licenses,
    maintainers,
    meta,
    name,
    parts,
    publisher,
    references,
    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| contentUrl     | URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b> |
| about          | The subject matter of the content.   |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.   |
| bitrate        | Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).   |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.   |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.   |
| contentSize    | File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.   |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.   |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.  |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.  |
| embedUrl       | URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.                       |



|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| format      | Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> . |
| fundedBy    | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders     | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre       | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id          | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images      | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf    | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords    | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses    | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta        | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name        | The name of the item.   |
| parts       | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.   |
| publisher   | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references  | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.  |
| text        | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title       | The title of the creative work.   |
| url         | The URL of the item.  |
| version     | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class MediaObject

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| MediaObjectTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from MediaObject</i> |
|------------------|---|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from MediaObject

**Usage**

MediaObjectTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|               |                          |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| MonetaryGrant | <i>A monetary grant.</i> |
|---------------|--------------------------|

---

**Description**

A monetary grant.

**Usage**

```
MonetaryGrant(  
    alternateNames,  
    amounts,  
    description,  
    fundedItems,  
    funders,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    meta,  
    name,  
    sponsors,  
    url  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| amounts        | The amount of money.   |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| fundedItems    | Indicates an item funded or sponsored through a Grant.   |
| funders        | A person or organization that supports (sponsors) something through some kind of financial contribution. |
| id             | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.  |
| images         | Images of the item.  |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.  |
| name           | The name of the item.  |
| sponsors       | A person or organization that supports a thing through a pledge, promise, or financial contribution.     |
| url            | The URL of the item.   |

**Value**

A list of class MonetaryGrant

**See Also**

[Grant](#)

---

Node

*Union type for all valid nodes.*

---

**Description**

Union type for all valid nodes.

**Usage**

Node

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

NontextualAnnotation *Inline text that has a non-textual annotation.*

---

### Description

Inline text that has a non-textual annotation.

### Usage

```
NontextualAnnotation(content, id, meta)
```

### Arguments

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

### Value

A list of class NontextualAnnotation

### See Also

[Mark](#)

---

NumberValidator *A validator specifying the constraints on a numeric node.*

---

### Description

A validator specifying the constraints on a numeric node.

### Usage

```
NumberValidator(  
    exclusiveMaximum,  
    exclusiveMinimum,  
    id,  
    maximum,  
    meta,  
    minimum,  
    multipleOf  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| exclusiveMaximum | The exclusive upper limit for a numeric node.       |
| exclusiveMinimum | The exclusive lower limit for a numeric node.       |
| id               | The identifier for this item.                       |
| maximum          | The inclusive upper limit for a numeric node.       |
| meta             | Metadata associated with this item.                 |
| minimum          | The inclusive lower limit for a numeric node.       |
| multipleOf       | A number that a numeric node must be a multiple of. |

**Value**

A list of class NumberValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

NumberValidatorTypes *All type schemas that are derived from NumberValidator*

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from NumberValidator

**Usage**

NumberValidatorTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Organization | <i>An organization such as a school, NGO, corporation, club, etc.</i> |
|--------------|---|

---

**Description**

An organization such as a school, NGO, corporation, club, etc.

**Usage**

```

Organization(
  address,
  alternateNames,
  brands,
  contactPoints,
  departments,
  description,
  funders,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  legalName,
  logo,
  members,
  meta,
  name,
  parentOrganization,
  url
)

```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| address        | Postal address for the organization.  |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| brands         | Brands that the organization is connected with.   |
| contactPoints  | Correspondence/Contact points for the organization.   |
| departments    | Departments within the organization. For example, Department of Computer Science, Research & Development etc. |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| funders        | Organization(s) or person(s) funding the organization.  |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| legalName      | Legal name for the Organization. Should only include letters and spaces.                                      |
| logo           | The logo of the organization.   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| members            | Person(s) or organization(s) who are members of this organization.  |
| meta               | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name               | The name of the item.   |
| parentOrganization | Entity that the Organization is a part of. For example, parentOrganization to a department is a university. |
| url                | The URL of the item.  |

**Value**

A list of class Organization

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

Paragraph

*Paragraph*

---

**Description**

Paragraph

**Usage**

Paragraph(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| content | The contents of the paragraph. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                   |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.             |

**Value**

A list of class Paragraph

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Parameter | <i>A parameter that can be set and used in evaluated code.</i> |
|-----------|--|

---

**Description**

A parameter that can be set and used in evaluated code.

**Usage**

```
Parameter(
  name,
  default,
  id,
  isExtensible,
  isReadOnly,
  isRequired,
  isVariadic,
  meta,
  validator,
  value
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| name         | The name of the variable. <b>Required.</b>  |
| default      | The default value of the parameter.   |
| id           | The identifier for this item.   |
| isExtensible | Indicates that this parameter is variadic and can accept multiple named arguments.            |
| isReadOnly   | Whether or not a property is mutable. Default is false.                                       |
| isRequired   | Is this parameter required, if not it should have a default or default is assumed to be null. |
| isVariadic   | Indicates that this parameter is variadic and can accept multiple arguments.                  |
| meta         | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| validator    | The validator that the value is validated against.  |
| value        | The value of the variable.  |

**Value**

A list of class Parameter

**See Also**

[Variable](#)



---

Periodical

*A periodical publication.*

---

### **Description**

A periodical publication.

### **Usage**

```
Periodical(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateEnd,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  dateStart,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  issns,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.  |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateEnd        | The date this Periodical ceased publication.  |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.   |
| dateStart      | The date this Periodical was first published.   |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| issns          | The International Standard Serial Number(s) (ISSN) that identifies this serial publication.                             |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers    | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name           | The name of the item.   |
| parts          | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher      | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references     | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text           | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title          | The title of the creative work.   |
| url            | The URL of the item.  |
| version        | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class Periodical

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

Person

*A person (alive, dead, undead, or fictional).*

---

**Description**

A person (alive, dead, undead, or fictional).

**Usage**

```
Person(  
  address,  
  affiliations,  
  alternateNames,  
  description,  
  emails,  
  familyNames,  
  funders,  
  givenNames,  
  honorificPrefix,  
  honorificSuffix,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  jobTitle,  
  memberOf,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  telephoneNumbers,  
  url  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| address        | Postal address for the person.                    |
| affiliations   | Organizations that the person is affiliated with. |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.           |
| description    | A description of the item.                        |
| emails         | Email addresses for the person.                   |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| familyNames      | Family name. In the U.S., the last name of a person.   |
| funders          | A person or organization that supports (sponsors) something through some kind of financial contribution. |
| givenNames       | Given name. In the U.S., the first name of a person.   |
| honorificPrefix  | An honorific prefix preceding a person's name such as Dr/Mrs/Mr.   |
| honorificSuffix  | An honorific suffix after a person's name such as MD/PhD/MSCSW.  |
| id               | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers      | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.  |
| images           | Images of the item.  |
| jobTitle         | The job title of the person (for example, Financial Manager).  |
| memberOf         | An organization (or program membership) to which this person belongs.                                    |
| meta             | Metadata associated with this item.  |
| name             | The name of the item.  |
| telephoneNumbers | Telephone numbers for the person.  |
| url              | The URL of the item.   |

**Value**

A list of class Person

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

**Examples**

```
Person(
  honorificPrefix = "Dr",
  givenNames = list("Jane", "J"),
  familyNames = list("Jamieson")
)
```

---

PostalAddress

*A physical mailing address.*

---

**Description**

A physical mailing address.

**Usage**

```
PostalAddress(
  addressCountry,
  addressLocality,
  addressRegion,
  alternateNames,
  availableLanguages,
  description,
  emails,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  meta,
  name,
  postOfficeBoxNumber,
  postalCode,
  streetAddress,
  telephoneNumbers,
  url
)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| addressCountry      | The country.   |
| addressLocality     | The locality in which the street address is, and which is in the region.                                       |
| addressRegion       | The region in which the locality is, and which is in the country.  |
| alternateNames      | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| availableLanguages  | Languages (human not programming) in which it is possible to communicate with the organization/department etc. |
| description         | A description of the item.   |
| emails              | Email address for correspondence.  |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers         | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.  |
| images              | Images of the item.  |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.  |
| name                | The name of the item.  |
| postOfficeBoxNumber | The post office box number.  |
| postalCode          | The postal code.   |
| streetAddress       | The street address.  |
| telephoneNumbers    | Telephone numbers for the contact point.   |
| url                 | The URL of the item.   |

**Value**

A list of class PostalAddress

**See Also**

[ContactPoint](#)

---

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| Product | <i>Any offered product or service. For example, a pair of shoes; a haircut; or an episode of a TV show streamed online.</i> |
|---------|---|

---

**Description**

Any offered product or service. For example, a pair of shoes; a haircut; or an episode of a TV show streamed online.

**Usage**

```
Product(
  alternateNames,
  brands,
  description,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  logo,
  meta,
  name,
  productID,
  url
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.       |
| brands         | Brands that the product is labelled with.     |
| description    | A description of the item.                    |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                 |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing. |
| images         | Images of the item.                           |
| logo           | The logo of the product.                      |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.           |
| name           | The name of the item.                         |
| productID      | Product identification code.                  |
| url            | The URL of the item.                          |

**Value**

A list of class Product

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

|               |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------|
| PropertyValue | <i>A property-value pair.</i> |
|---------------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

A property-value pair.

**Usage**

```
PropertyValue(
    value,
    alternateNames,
    description,
    id,
    identifiers,
    images,
    meta,
    name,
    propertyID,
    url
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| value          | The value of the property. <b>Required.</b>                                    |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| id             | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.                                  |
| images         | Images of the item.  |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.  |
| name           | The name of the item.  |
| propertyID     | A commonly used identifier for the characteristic represented by the property. |
| url            | The URL of the item.   |

**Value**

A list of class PropertyValue

**See Also**[Thing](#)

---

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| PublicationIssue | <i>A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or publication volume, often numbered.</i> |
|------------------|---|

---

**Description**

A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or publication volume, often numbered.

**Usage**

```
PublicationIssue(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  issueNumber,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  pageEnd,  
  pageStart,  
  pagination,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,
```



```

    text,
    title,
    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.  |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| issueNumber    | Identifies the issue of publication; for example, "iii" or "2".   |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers    | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name           | The name of the item.   |
| pageEnd        | The page on which the issue ends; for example "138" or "xvi".   |
| pageStart      | The page on which the issue starts; for example "135" or "xiii".  |
| pagination     | Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55".                   |
| parts          | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| publisher  | A publisher of the CreativeWork.   |
| references | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc. |
| text       | The textual content of this creative work.   |
| title      | The title of the creative work.  |
| url        | The URL of the item.   |
| version    | The version of the creative work.  |

**Value**

A list of class PublicationIssue

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| PublicationVolume | <i>A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or multi-volume work.</i> |
|-------------------|--|

---

**Description**

A part of a successively published publication such as a periodical or multi-volume work.

**Usage**

```

PublicationVolume(
  about,
  alternateNames,
  authors,
  comments,
  content,
  dateAccepted,
  dateCreated,
  dateModified,
  datePublished,
  dateReceived,
  description,
  editors,
  fundedBy,
  funders,
  genre,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  isPartOf,

```

keywords,  
 licenses,  
 maintainers,  
 meta,  
 name,  
 pageEnd,  
 pageStart,  
 pagination,  
 parts,  
 publisher,  
 references,  
 text,  
 title,  
 url,  
 version,  
 volumeNumber  
 )

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| about          | The subject matter of the content.   |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.   |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.   |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.   |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.   |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.   |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.  |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.  |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.   |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.  |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.  |
| id             | The identifier for this item.  |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.  |
| images         | Images of the item.  |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.   |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas. |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| maintainers  | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta         | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name         | The name of the item.   |
| pageEnd      | The page on which the volume ends; for example "138" or "xvi".  |
| pageStart    | The page on which the volume starts; for example "135" or "xiii".   |
| pagination   | Any description of pages that is not separated into pageStart and pageEnd; for example, "1-6, 9, 55".                   |
| parts        | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher    | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references   | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text         | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title        | The title of the creative work.   |
| url          | The URL of the item.  |
| version      | The version of the creative work.   |
| volumeNumber | Identifies the volume of publication or multi-part work; for example, "iii" or "2".                                     |

### Value

A list of class PublicationVolume

### See Also

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|       |                                |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| Quote | <i>Inline, quoted content.</i> |
|-------|--------------------------------|

---

### Description

Inline, quoted content.

### Usage

Quote(content, cite, id, meta)

### Arguments

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| cite    | The source of the quote.                     |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Quote

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| QuoteBlock | <i>A section quoted from somewhere else.</i> |
|------------|--|

---

**Description**

A section quoted from somewhere else.

**Usage**

```
QuoteBlock(content, cite, id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content of the quote. <b>Required.</b> |
| cite    | The source of the quote.                   |
| id      | The identifier for this item.              |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.        |

**Value**

A list of class QuoteBlock

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

Review

*A review of an item, e.g of an Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.*

---

### **Description**

A review of an item, e.g of an Article, or SoftwareSourceCode.

### **Usage**

```
Review(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  itemReviewed,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  reviewAspect,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

### **Arguments**

about            The subject matter of the content.

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy       | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders        | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre          | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf       | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| itemReviewed   | The item that is being reviewed.  |
| keywords       | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses       | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers    | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name           | The name of the item.   |
| parts          | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher      | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references     | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| reviewAspect   | The part or facet of the item that is being reviewed.   |
| text           | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title          | The title of the creative work.   |
| url            | The URL of the item.  |
| version        | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class Review

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

SoftwareApplication    *A software application.*

---

**Description**

A software application.

**Usage**

```
SoftwareApplication(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  softwareRequirements,  
  softwareVersion,  
  text,  
  title,  
  url,  
  version  
)
```

**Arguments**

about            The subject matter of the content.



|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| alternateNames       | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors              | The authors of this creative work.  |
| comments             | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content              | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| dateAccepted         | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated          | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified         | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished        | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived         | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description          | A description of the item.  |
| editors              | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy             | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders              | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre                | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id                   | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers          | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images               | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf             | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords             | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses             | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers          | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta                 | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name                 | The name of the item.   |
| parts                | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher            | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references           | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| softwareRequirements | Requirements for application, including shared libraries that are not included in the application distribution.         |
| softwareVersion      | Version of the software.  |
| text                 | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title                | The title of the creative work.   |
| url                  | The URL of the item.  |
| version              | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class SoftwareApplication

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

SoftwareEnvironment    *A computational environment.*

---

**Description**

A computational environment.

**Usage**

```
SoftwareEnvironment(
  name,
  adds,
  alternateNames,
  description,
  extends,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  meta,
  removes,
  url
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| name           | The name of the item. <b>Required.</b>  |
| adds           | The packages that this environment adds to the base environments listed under extends (if any).,      |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| description    | A description of the item.  |
| extends        | Other environments that this environment extends by adding or removing packages.,                     |
| id             | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images         | Images of the item.   |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| removes        | The packages that this environment removes from the base environments listed under extends (if any)., |
| url            | The URL of the item.  |

**Value**

A list of class SoftwareEnvironment

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| SoftwareSession | <i>Definition of a compute session, including its software and compute resource requirements and status.</i> |
|-----------------|--|

---

**Description**

Definition of a compute session, including its software and compute resource requirements and status.

**Usage**

```
SoftwareSession(  
    alternateNames,  
    clientsLimit,  
    clientsRequest,  
    cpuLimit,  
    cpuRequest,  
    dateEnd,  
    dateStart,  
    description,  
    durationLimit,  
    durationRequest,  
    environment,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    memoryLimit,  
    memoryRequest,  
    meta,  
    name,  
    networkTransferLimit,  
    networkTransferRequest,  
    status,  
    timeoutLimit,  
    timeoutRequest,  
    url,  
    volumeMounts  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <code>alternateNames</code>         | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                                   |
| <code>clientsLimit</code>           | The maximum number of concurrent clients the session is limited to.       |
| <code>clientsRequest</code>         | The maximum number of concurrent clients requested for the session.       |
| <code>cpuLimit</code>               | The amount of CPU the session is limited to.                              |
| <code>cpuRequest</code>             | The amount of CPU requested for the session.                              |
| <code>dateEnd</code>                | The date-time that the session ended.                                     |
| <code>dateStart</code>              | The date-time that the session began.                                     |
| <code>description</code>            | A description of the item.  |
| <code>durationLimit</code>          | The maximum duration (seconds) the session is limited to.                 |
| <code>durationRequest</code>        | The maximum duration (seconds) requested for the session.                 |
| <code>environment</code>            | The software environment to execute this session in.                      |
| <code>id</code>                     | The identifier for this item.   |
| <code>identifiers</code>            | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.                             |
| <code>images</code>                 | Images of the item.   |
| <code>memoryLimit</code>            | The amount of memory that the session is limited to.                      |
| <code>memoryRequest</code>          | The amount of memory requested for the session.                           |
| <code>meta</code>                   | Metadata associated with this item.                                       |
| <code>name</code>                   | The name of the item.   |
| <code>networkTransferLimit</code>   | The amount of network data transfer (GiB) that the session is limited to. |
| <code>networkTransferRequest</code> | The amount of network data transfer (GiB) requested for the session.      |
| <code>status</code>                 | The status of the session (starting, stopped, etc).                       |
| <code>timeoutLimit</code>           | The inactivity timeout (seconds) the session is limited to.               |
| <code>timeoutRequest</code>         | The inactivity timeout (seconds) requested for the session.               |
| <code>url</code>                    | The URL of the item.  |
| <code>volumeMounts</code>           | Volumes to mount in the session.  |

**Value**

A list of class `SoftwareSession`

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

---

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| SoftwareSourceCode | <i>Computer programming source code. Example: Full (compile ready) solutions, code snippet samples, scripts, templates.</i> |
|--------------------|---|

---

**Description**

Computer programming source code. Example: Full (compile ready) solutions, code snippet samples, scripts, templates.

**Usage**

```
SoftwareSourceCode(  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  codeRepository,  
  codeSampleType,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  fundedBy,  
  funders,  
  genre,  
  id,  
  identifiers,  
  images,  
  isPartOf,  
  keywords,  
  licenses,  
  maintainers,  
  meta,  
  name,  
  parts,  
  programmingLanguage,  
  publisher,  
  references,  
  runtimePlatform,  
  softwareRequirements,  
  targetProducts,  
  text,  
  title,
```

```

    url,
    version
)

```

### Arguments

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| about               | The subject matter of the content.  |
| alternateNames      | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.   |
| authors             | The authors of this creative work.  |
| codeRepository      | Link to the repository where the un-compiled, human readable code and related code is located.                          |
| codeSampleType      | What type of code sample: full (compile ready) solution, code snippet, inline code, scripts, template.                  |
| comments            | Comments about this creative work.  |
| content             | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.  |
| dateAccepted        | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated         | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified        | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished       | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived        | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description         | A description of the item.  |
| editors             | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy            | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders             | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre               | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id                  | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers         | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images              | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf            | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords            | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses            | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers         | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta                | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name                | The name of the item.   |
| parts               | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| programmingLanguage | The computer programming language.  |
| publisher           | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| references           | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.      |
| runtimePlatform      | Runtime platform or script interpreter dependencies (Example - Java v1, Python2.3, .Net Framework 3.0). |
| softwareRequirements | Dependency requirements for the software.   |
| targetProducts       | Target operating system or product to which the code applies.   |
| text                 | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title                | The title of the creative work.   |
| url                  | The URL of the item.  |
| version              | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class SoftwareSourceCode

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| StringValidator | <i>A schema specifying constraints on a string node.</i> |
|-----------------|--|

---

**Description**

A schema specifying constraints on a string node.

**Usage**

```
StringValidator(id, maxLength, meta, minLength, pattern)
```

**Arguments**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| id        | The identifier for this item.                       |
| maxLength | The maximum length for a string node.               |
| meta      | Metadata associated with this item.                 |
| minLength | The minimum length for a string node.               |
| pattern   | A regular expression that a string node must match. |

**Value**

A list of class StringValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

Strong *Strongly emphasised content.*

---

**Description**

Strongly emphasised content.

**Usage**

Strong(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Strong

**See Also**

[Mark](#)

---

Subscript *Subscribed content.*

---

**Description**

Subscribed content.

**Usage**

Subscript(content, id, meta)

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Subscript



**See Also**[Mark](#)


---

|             |                               |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Superscript | <i>Superscripted content.</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Superscripted content.

**Usage**

```
Superscript(content, id, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| content | The content that is marked. <b>Required.</b> |
| id      | The identifier for this item.                |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.          |

**Value**

A list of class Superscript

**See Also**[Mark](#)


---

|       |                 |
|-------|-----------------|
| Table | <i>A table.</i> |
|-------|-----------------|

---

**Description**

A table.

**Usage**

```

Table(
  rows,
  about,
  alternateNames,
  authors,
  caption,
  comments,
  content,
  dateAccepted,
  dateCreated,
  dateModified,
  datePublished,
  dateReceived,
  description,
  editors,
  fundedBy,
  funders,
  genre,
  id,
  identifiers,
  images,
  isPartOf,
  keywords,
  label,
  licenses,
  maintainers,
  meta,
  name,
  parts,
  publisher,
  references,
  text,
  title,
  url,
  version
)

```

**Arguments**

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| rows           | Rows of cells in the table. <b>Required.</b>                     |
| about          | The subject matter of the content.                               |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                          |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.                               |
| caption        | A caption for the table.   |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.                               |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text. |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| dateAccepted  | Date/time of acceptance.  |
| dateCreated   | Date/time of creation.  |
| dateModified  | Date/time of most recent modification.  |
| datePublished | Date of first publication.  |
| dateReceived  | Date/time that work was received.   |
| description   | A description of the item.  |
| editors       | People who edited the CreativeWork.   |
| fundedBy      | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders       | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre         | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id            | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers   | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images        | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf      | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords      | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| label         | A short label for the table.  |
| licenses      | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers   | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta          | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name          | The name of the item.   |
| parts         | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more. |
| publisher     | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references    | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.                      |
| text          | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| title         | The title of the creative work.   |
| url           | The URL of the item.  |
| version       | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class Table

**See Also**

[CreativeWork](#)

---

|           |                               |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| TableCell | <i>A cell within a Table.</i> |
|-----------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

A cell within a Table.

**Usage**

```
TableCell(content, cellType, colspan, id, meta, name, rowspan)
```

**Arguments**

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| content  | Contents of the table cell. <b>Required.</b>    |
| cellType | Indicates whether the cell is a header or data. |
| colspan  | How many columns the cell extends.              |
| id       | The identifier for this item.                   |
| meta     | Metadata associated with this item.             |
| name     | The name of the cell.                           |
| rowspan  | How many columns the cell extends.              |

**Value**

A list of class TableCell

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|          |                              |
|----------|------------------------------|
| TableRow | <i>A row within a Table.</i> |
|----------|------------------------------|

---

**Description**

A row within a Table.

**Usage**

```
TableRow(cells, id, meta, rowType)
```

**Arguments**

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| cells   | An array of cells in the row. <b>Required.</b>                                      |
| id      | The identifier for this item.   |
| meta    | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| rowType | If present, indicates that all cells in this row should be treated as header cells. |

**Value**

A list of class TableRow

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| ThematicBreak | <i>A thematic break, such as a scene change in a story, a transition to another topic, or a new document.</i> |
|---------------|---|

---

**Description**

A thematic break, such as a scene change in a story, a transition to another topic, or a new document.

**Usage**

ThematicBreak(id, meta)

**Arguments**

|      |                                     |
|------|-------------------------------------|
| id   | The identifier for this item.       |
| meta | Metadata associated with this item. |

**Value**

A list of class ThematicBreak

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|       |                                       |
|-------|---------------------------------------|
| Thing | <i>The most generic type of item.</i> |
|-------|---------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

The most generic type of item.

**Usage**

Thing(alternateNames, description, id, identifiers, images, meta, name, url)

**Arguments**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.       |
| description    | A description of the item.                    |
| id             | The identifier for this item.                 |
| identifiers    | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing. |
| images         | Images of the item.                           |
| meta           | Metadata associated with this item.           |
| name           | The name of the item.                         |
| url            | The URL of the item.                          |

**Value**

A list of class Thing

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

ThingTypes

*All type schemas that are derived from Thing*

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Thing

**Usage**

ThingTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| TupleValidator | <i>A validator specifying constraints on an array of heterogeneous items.</i> |
|----------------|---|

---

**Description**

A validator specifying constraints on an array of heterogeneous items.

**Usage**

```
TupleValidator(id, items, meta)
```

**Arguments**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| id    | The identifier for this item.   |
| items | An array of validators specifying the constraints on each successive item in the array. |
| meta  | Metadata associated with this item.   |

**Value**

A list of class TupleValidator

**See Also**

[Entity](#)

---

|       |                   |
|-------|-------------------|
| Union | <i>Union type</i> |
|-------|-------------------|

---

**Description**

Union type

**Usage**

```
Union(...)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                        |
|-----|------------------------|
| ... | The types in the union |
|-----|------------------------|

**Value**

A list of class Union describing the valid sub types of a union type

**Examples**

```
Union(character, Person)
```

---

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| ValidatorTypes | <i>Union type for all validator types.</i> |
|----------------|--|

---

**Description**

Union type for all validator types.

**Usage**

ValidatorTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| Variable | <i>A variable representing a name / value pair.</i> |
|----------|---|

---

**Description**

A variable representing a name / value pair.

**Usage**

Variable(name, id, isReadOnly, meta, validator, value)

**Arguments**

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| name       | The name of the variable. <b>Required.</b>              |
| id         | The identifier for this item.                           |
| isReadOnly | Whether or not a property is mutable. Default is false. |
| meta       | Metadata associated with this item.                     |
| validator  | The validator that the value is validated against.      |
| value      | The value of the variable.                              |

**Value**

A list of class Variable

**See Also**

[Entity](#)



---

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| VariableTypes | <i>All type schemas that are derived from Variable</i> |
|---------------|--|

---

**Description**

All type schemas that are derived from Variable

**Usage**

VariableTypes

**Format**

An object of class Union of length 1.

**Value**

A list of class Union describing valid subtypes of this type

---

|             |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|
| VideoObject | <i>A video file.</i> |
|-------------|----------------------|

---

**Description**

A video file.

**Usage**

```
VideoObject(  
  contentUrl,  
  about,  
  alternateNames,  
  authors,  
  bitrate,  
  caption,  
  comments,  
  content,  
  contentSize,  
  dateAccepted,  
  dateCreated,  
  dateModified,  
  datePublished,  
  dateReceived,  
  description,  
  editors,  
  embedUrl,
```

```

format,
fundedBy,
funders,
genre,
id,
identifiers,
images,
isPartOf,
keywords,
licenses,
maintainers,
meta,
name,
parts,
publisher,
references,
text,
thumbnail,
title,
transcript,
url,
version
)

```

### Arguments

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| contentUrl     | URL for the actual bytes of the media object, for example the image file or video file. <b>Required.</b> |
| about          | The subject matter of the content.   |
| alternateNames | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.  |
| authors        | The authors of this creative work.   |
| bitrate        | Bitrate in megabits per second (Mbit/s, Mb/s, Mbps).   |
| caption        | The caption for this video recording.  |
| comments       | Comments about this creative work.   |
| content        | The structured content of this creative work c.f. property text.   |
| contentSize    | File size in megabits (Mbit, Mb).  |
| dateAccepted   | Date/time of acceptance.   |
| dateCreated    | Date/time of creation.   |
| dateModified   | Date/time of most recent modification.   |
| datePublished  | Date of first publication.   |
| dateReceived   | Date/time that work was received.  |
| description    | A description of the item.   |
| editors        | People who edited the CreativeWork.  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| embedUrl    | URL that can be used to embed the media on a web page via a specific media player.  |
| format      | Media type (MIME type) as per <a href="http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml">http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml</a> . |
| fundedBy    | Grants that funded the CreativeWork; reverse of fundedItems.  |
| funders     | People or organizations that funded the CreativeWork.   |
| genre       | Genre of the creative work, broadcast channel or group.   |
| id          | The identifier for this item.   |
| identifiers | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.   |
| images      | Images of the item.   |
| isPartOf    | An item or other CreativeWork that this CreativeWork is a part of.  |
| keywords    | Keywords or tags used to describe this content. Multiple entries in a keywords list are typically delimited by commas.  |
| licenses    | License documents that applies to this content, typically indicated by URL.   |
| maintainers | The people or organizations who maintain this CreativeWork.   |
| meta        | Metadata associated with this item.   |
| name        | The name of the item.   |
| parts       | Elements of the collection which can be a variety of different elements, such as Articles, Datatables, Tables and more.   |
| publisher   | A publisher of the CreativeWork.  |
| references  | References to other creative works, such as another publication, web page, scholarly article, etc.  |
| text        | The textual content of this creative work.  |
| thumbnail   | Thumbnail image of this video recording.  |
| title       | The title of the creative work.   |
| transcript  | The transcript of this video recording.   |
| url         | The URL of the item.  |
| version     | The version of the creative work.   |

**Value**

A list of class VideoObject

**See Also**

[MediaObject](#)

---

VolumeMount

*Describes a volume mount from a host to container.*

---

## Description

Describes a volume mount from a host to container.

## Usage

```
VolumeMount(  
    mountDestination,  
    alternateNames,  
    description,  
    id,  
    identifiers,  
    images,  
    meta,  
    mountOptions,  
    mountSource,  
    mountType,  
    name,  
    url  
)
```

## Arguments

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| mountDestination | The mount location inside the container. <b>Required.</b> |
| alternateNames   | Alternate names (aliases) for the item.                   |
| description      | A description of the item.                                |
| id               | The identifier for this item.                             |
| identifiers      | Any kind of identifier for any kind of Thing.             |
| images           | Images of the item.                                       |
| meta             | Metadata associated with this item.                       |
| mountOptions     | A list of options to use when applying the mount.         |
| mountSource      | The mount source directory on the host.                   |
| mountType        | The type of mount.  |
| name             | The name of the item.                                     |
| url              | The URL of the item.                                      |

## Value

A list of class VolumeMount

**See Also**

[Thing](#)

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