

Package ‘easyanova’

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Type Package

Title Analysis of Variance and Other Important Complementary Analyses

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Description Perform analysis of variance and other important complementary analyses. The functions are easy to use. Performs analysis in various designs, with balanced and unbalanced data.

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easyanova-package	<i>Analysis of Variance and Other Important Complementary Analyzes</i>
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Description

Perform analysis of variance and other important complementary analyzes. The functions are easy to use. Performs analysis in various designs, with balanced and unbalanced data.

Details

Package: easyanova
 Type: Package
 Version: 10.0
 Date: 2023-10-10
 License: GPL-2

Author(s)

Emmanuel Arnhold <emmanuelarnhold@yahoo.com.br>

References

- CRUZ, C.D. and CARNEIRO, P.C.S. Modelos biometricos aplicados ao melhoramento genetico. 2nd Edition. Vicosa, UFV, v.2, 2006. 585p.
- KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.
- SAMPAIO, I. B. M. Estatistica aplicada a experimentacao animal. 3rd Edition. Belo Horizonte: Editora FEPMVZ, Fundacao de Ensino e Pesquisa em Medicina Veterinaria e Zootecnia, 2010. 264p.
- SANDERS W.L. and GAYNOR, P.J. Analysis of switchback data using Statistical Analysis System, Inc. Software. Journal of Dairy Science, 70.2186-2191. 1987.

PIMENTEL-GOMES, F. and GARCIA C.H. Estatística aplicada a experimentos agronomicos e florestais: exposicao com exemplos e orientacoes para uso de aplicativos. Editora Fealq, v.11, 2002. 309p.

RAMALHO, M. A. P.; FERREIRA, D. F. and OLIVEIRA, A. C. Experimentacao em Genetica e Melhoramento de Plantas. Editora UFLA, 2005, 322p.

See Also

ea1, ea2, ec

Examples

```
# Kaps and Lamberson(2009)
data(data1)
data(data2)
data(data3)
data(data4)

# analysis in completely randomized design
r1<-ea1(data1, design=1)

names(r1)

r1

# analysis in randomized block design
r2<-ea1(data2, design=2)

# analysis in latin square design
r3<-ea1(data3, design=3)

# analysis in several latin squares design
r4<-ea1(data4, design=4)

r1[1]
r2[1]
r3[1]
r4[1]

# analysis in unbalanced randomized block design
response<-ifelse(data2$Gain>850, NA, data2$Gain)
ndata<-data.frame(data2[-3],response)
ndata

r5<-ea1(ndata, design=2 )

r5

# multivariable response (list argument = TRUE)
t<-c('a','a','a','b','b','b','c','c','c')
r1<-c(10,12,12.8,4,6,8,14,15,16)
```

```
r2<-c(102,105,106,125,123,124,99,95,96)
r3<-c(560,589,590,658,678,629,369,389,378)

d<-data.frame(t,r1,r2,r3)

results=ea1(d, design=1, list=TRUE)
names(results)
results

results[1][[1]]

names(results[1][[1]])
```

data1

data1: Kaps and Lamberson(2009): page 252

Description

The experiment compared three diets for pigs in a completely randomized design

Usage

```
data(data1)
```

Format

A data frame with 15 observations on the following 2 variables.

Diet a factor with levels d1 d2 d3

Gain a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data1)
summary(data1)
```

`data10`*data10: Kaps and Lamberson (2009): page 395*

Description

Completely randomized design with a covariate. The effect of three diets on daily gain of steers was investigated. The design was a completely randomized design. Weight at the beginning of the experiment (initial weight) was recorded, but not used in the assignment of animals to diet.

Usage

```
data(data10)
```

Format

A data frame with 15 observations on the following 4 variables.

Diets a factor with levels A B C

Initial_weight a numeric vector

Repetitions a numeric vector

Gain a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data10)
summary(data10)
```

`data11`*data11: Pimentel Gomes and Garcia (2002): page 199*

Description

Incomplete block design

Usage

```
data(data11)
```

Format

A data frame with 56 observations on the following 4 variables.

treatments a numeric vector

rep a numeric vector

blocks a numeric vector

yield a numeric vector

References

PIMENTEL-GOMES, F. and GARCIA C.H. Estatística aplicada a experimentos agronomicos e florestais: exposicao com exemplos e orientacoes para uso de aplicativos. Editora Fealq, v.11, 2002. 309p.

Examples

```
data(data11)
summary(data11)
```

data12

data12: Pimentel Gomes and Garcia (2002): page 202

Description

Incomplete block design

Usage

```
data(data12)
```

Format

A data frame with 42 observations on the following 4 variables.

treatments a numeric vector

rep a numeric vector

blocks a numeric vector

yield a numeric vector

References

PIMENTEL-GOMES, F. and GARCIA C.H. Estatística aplicada a experimentos agronomicos e florestais: exposicao com exemplos e orientacoes para uso de aplicativos. Editora Fealq, v.11, 2002. 309p.

Examples

```
data(data12)
summary(data12)
```

data13

data13: Cruz and Carneiro (2006): page 575

Description

Incomplete block design

Usage

```
data(data13)
```

Format

A data frame with 23 observations on the following 3 variables.

genotypes a factor with levels f1 f10 f11 f12 f13 f14 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7 f8 f9 test1 test2 test3

blocks a factor with levels b1 b2 b3

yield a numeric vector

References

CRUZ, C.D. and CARNEIRO, P.C.S. Modelos biometricos aplicados ao melhoramento genetico. 2nd Edition. Vicosa, UFV, v.2, 2006. 585p.

Examples

```
data(data13)
summary(data13)
```

data14

data14: Sampaio (2009): page173

Description

Incomplete block design in animals

Usage

```
data(data14)
```

Format

A data frame with 28 observations on the following 4 variables.

treatment a factor with levels A B C D E F G
animal a factor with levels A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 A7
period a factor with levels P1 P2 P3 P4
response a numeric vector

References

SAMPAIO, I. B. M. Estatística aplicada a experimentação animal. 3rd Edition. Belo Horizonte: Editora FEPMVZ, Fundação de Ensino e Pesquisa em Medicina Veterinária e Zootecnia, 2010. 264p.

Examples

```
data(data14)
summary(data14)
```

data15

data15: Pimentel Gomes and Garcia (2002): page 211

Description

Lattice design

Usage

```
data(data15)
```

Format

A data frame with 48 observations on the following 4 variables.

treatments a numeric vector
rep a numeric vector
blocks a numeric vector
yield a numeric vector

References

PIMENTEL-GOMES, F. and GARCIA C.H. Estatística aplicada a experimentos agrônomicos e florestais: exposição com exemplos e orientações para uso de aplicativos. Editora Fealq, v.11, 2002. 309p.

Examples

```
data(data15)
summary(data15)
```

data16

data16: Sampaio (2010): page164

Description

Switchback design

Usage

```
data(data16)
```

Format

A data frame with 36 observations on the following 4 variables.

treatment a factor with levels A B C

period a numeric vector

animal a numeric vector

gain a numeric vector

References

SAMPAIO, I. B. M. Estatística aplicada a experimentação animal. 3rd Edition. Belo Horizonte: Editora FEPMVZ, Fundação de Ensino e Pesquisa em Medicina Veterinária e Zootecnia, 2010. 264p.

Examples

```
data(data16)  
summary(data16)
```

data17

data17: Sanders and Gaynor (1987)

Description

Switchback design

Usage

```
data(data17)
```

Format

A data frame with 36 observations on the following 5 variables.

treatments a numeric vector
blocks a factor with levels b1 b2 b3
period a numeric vector
animal a numeric vector
gain a numeric vector

References

SANDERS W.L. and GAYNOR, P.J. Analysis of switchback data using Statistical Analysis System, Inc. Software. Journal of Dairy Science, 70.2186-2191. 1987.

Examples

```
data(data17)  
summary(data17)
```

data18

data18: Ramalho et al. (2005): page 115

Description

Repetition of experiments in block design

Usage

```
data(data18)
```

Format

A data frame with 60 observations on the following 4 variables.

treatments a numeric vector
experiments a numeric vector
blocks a numeric vector
response a numeric vector

References

RAMALHO, M. A. P.; FERREIRA, D. F. and OLIVEIRA, A. C. Experimentacao em Genetica e Melhoramento de Plantas. Editora UFLA, 2005, 322p.

Examples

```
data(data18)  
summary(data18)
```

data19

data19: Sampaio (2010): page 155

Description

Repetition of latin square design

Usage

```
data(data19)
```

Format

A data frame with 32 observations on the following 5 variables.

treatments a factor with levels A B C D

squares a factor with levels 1 2

rows a factor with levels 1 2 3 4

columns a factor with levels 1 2 3 4

response a numeric vector

References

SAMPAIO, I. B. M. Estatística aplicada a experimentação animal. 3rd Edition. Belo Horizonte: Editora FEPMVZ, Fundação de Ensino e Pesquisa em Medicina Veterinária e Zootecnia, 2010. 264p.

Examples

```
data(data19)  
summary(data19)
```

data2

data2: Kaps and Lamberson (2009): page 313: randomized block design

Description

Complete randomized block design to determine the average daily gain of steers

Usage

```
data(data2)
```

Format

A data frame with 12 observations on the following 3 variables.

Treatments a factor with levels t1 t2 t3

Blocks a factor with levels b1 b2 b3 b4

Gain a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data2)
summary(data2)
```

data3	<i>data3: Kaps and Lamberson (2009): page 347</i>
-------	---

Description

Latin square design for test four different treatments on hay intake of fattening steers

Usage

```
data(data3)
```

Format

A data frame with 16 observations on the following 4 variables.

treatment a factor with levels A B C D

period a factor with levels p1 p2 p3 p4

steer a factor with levels a1 a2 a3 a4

response a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data3)
summary(data3)
```

data4

data4: Kaps and Lamberson (2009): page 349

Description

Two latin squares design for test four different treatments on hay intake of fattening steers

Usage

```
data(data4)
```

Format

A data frame with 32 observations on the following 5 variables.

diet a factor with levels A B C D

square a numeric vector

steer a numeric vector

period a numeric vector

response a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data4)
summary(data4)
```

data5

data5: Kaps and Lamberson (2009): page 361

Description

Factorial in randomized design for testing two vitamins in feed of pigs

Usage

```
data(data5)
```

Format

A data frame with 20 observations on the following 3 variables.

Vitamin_1 a numeric vector

Vitamin_2 a numeric vector

Gains a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data5)
summary(data5)
```

data6

data6: Pimentel Gomes and Garcia (2002): page 127

Description

Factorial in randomized block design

Usage

```
data(data6)
```

Format

A data frame with 16 observations on the following 4 variables.

factor1 a numeric vector

factor2 a numeric vector

block a numeric vector

yield a numeric vector

References

PIMENTEL-GOMES, F. and GARCIA C.H. Estatística aplicada a experimentos agronomicos e florestais: exposicao com exemplos e orientacoes para uso de aplicativos. Editora Fealq, v.11, 2002. 309p.

Examples

```
data(data6)
summary(data6)
```

`data7`*data7: Kaps and Lamberson (2009): page 409*

Description

The aim of this experiment was to test the difference between two treatments on gain of kids. A sample of 18 kids was chosen, nine for each treatment. One kid in treatment 1 was removed from the experiment due to illness. The experiment began at the age of 8 weeks. Weekly gain was measured at ages 9, 10, 11 and 12 weeks.

Usage

```
data(data7)
```

Format

A data frame with 68 observations on the following 4 variables.

`treatment` a character vector

`rep` a numeric vector

`week` a character vector

`gain` a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data7)
summary(data7)
```

`data8`*data8: Kaps and Lamberson (2009): page 386*

Description

Split-plot Design. Main Plots in Randomized Blocks. An experiment was conducted in order to investigate four different treatments of pasture and two mineral supplements on milk yield. The total number of cows available was 24. The experiment was designed as a split-plot, with pasture treatments (factor A) assigned to the main plots and mineral supplements (factor B) assigned to split-plots. The experiment was replicated in three blocks.

Usage

```
data(data8)
```

Format

A data frame with 24 observations on the following 4 variables.

pasture a factor with levels p1 p2 p3 p4

block a numeric vector

mineral a factor with levels m1 m2

milk a numeric vector

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

Examples

```
data(data8)
summary(data8)
```

data9

data9: Sampaio (2010): page 67

Description

Factorial design to evaluate egg quality according to the lineage of chicken, packaging and storage time.

Usage

```
data(data9)
```

Format

A data frame with 120 observations on the following 5 variables.

lineage a factor with levels A B

packing a factor with levels Ce Co S

time a numeric vector

repetitions a numeric vector

response a numeric vector

References

SAMPAIO, I. B. M. Estatística aplicada a experimentação animal. 3rd Edition. Belo Horizonte: Editora FEPMVZ, Fundação de Ensino e Pesquisa em Medicina Veterinária e Zootecnia, 2010. 264p.

Examples

```
data(data9)
summary(data9)
```

 ea1

Analysis of variance in simple designs

Description

Perform analysis of variance and other important complementary analyzes. The function are easy to use. Performs analysis in various simple designs, with balanced and unbalanced data. Too performs analysis the kruskal-Wallis and Friedman (designs 14 and 15).

Usage

```
ea1(data, design = 1, alpha = 0.05, list = FALSE, p.adjust=1, plot=2)
```

Arguments

data	data is a data.frame see how the input data in the examples
design	1 = completely randomized design 2 = randomized block design 3 = latin square design 4 = several latin squares 5 = analysis with a covariate (completely randomized design) 6 = analysis with a covariate (randomized block design) 7 = incomplete blocks type I and II 8 = incomplete blocks type III or augmented blocks 9 = incomplete blocks type III in animal experiments 10 = lattice (intra-block analysis) 11 = lattice (inter-block analysis) 12 = switchback design 13 = switchback design in blocks 14 = Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test 15 = Friedman rank sum test
alpha	significance level for multiple comparisons

<code>list</code>	FALSE = a single response variable TRUE = multivariable response
<code>p.adjust</code>	1="none"; 2="holm"; 3="hochberg"; 4="hommel"; 5="bonferroni"; 6="BH", 7="BY"; 8="fdr"; for more details see function "p.adjust"
<code>plot</code>	1 = box plot for residuals; 2 = standardized residuals vs sequence data; 3 = standardized residuals vs theoretical quantiles

Details

The response variable must be numeric. Other variables can be numeric or factors.

Value

Returns analysis of variance, means (adjusted means), multiple comparison test (tukey, snk, duncan, t and scott knott) and residual analysis. Too returns analysis the kruskal-Wallis and Friedman (designs 14 and 15).

Author(s)

Emmanuel Arnhold <emmanuelarnhold@yahoo.com.br>

References

- CRUZ, C.D. and CARNEIRO, P.C.S. Modelos biometricos aplicados ao melhoramento genetico. 2nd Edition. Vicosa, UFV, v.2, 2006. 585p.
- KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.
- SAMPAIO, I. B. M. Estatística aplicada a experimentação animal. 3rd Edition. Belo Horizonte: Editora FEPMVZ, Fundação de Ensino e Pesquisa em Medicina Veterinária e Zootecnia, 2010. 264p.
- SANDERS W.L. and GAYNOR, P.J. Analysis of switchback data using Statistical Analysis System, Inc. Software. Journal of Dairy Science, 70.2186-2191. 1987.
- PIMENTEL-GOMES, F. and GARCIA C.H. Estatística aplicada a experimentos agronomicos e florestais: exposicao com exemplos e orientacoes para uso de aplicativos. Editora Fealq, v.11, 2002. 309p.

See Also

ea2, ec

Examples

```
# Kaps and Lamberson(2009)
data(data1)
data(data2)
data(data3)
data(data4)
```

```
# analysis in completely randomized design
r1<-ea1(data1, design=1)

names(r1)

r1

# analysis in randomized block design
r2<-ea1(data2, design=2)

# analysis in latin square design
r3<-ea1(data3, design=3)

# analysis in several latin squares design
r4<-ea1(data4, design=4)

r1[1]
r2[1]
r3[1]
r4[1]

# analysis in unbalanced randomized block design
response<-ifelse(data2$Gain>850, NA, data2$Gain)
ndata<-data.frame(data2[-3],response)
ndata

r5<-ea1(ndata, design=2 )

r5

# multivariable response (list argument = TRUE)
t<-c('a','a','a','b','b','b','c','c','c')
r1<-c(10,12,12.8,4,6,8,14,15,16)
r2<-c(102,105,106,125,123,124,99,95,96)
r3<-c(560,589,590,658,678,629,369,389,378)

d<-data.frame(t,r1,r2,r3)

results=ea1(d, design=1, list=TRUE)
names(results)
results

results[1][[1]]

names(results[1][[1]])

# analysis with a covariate
# Kaps and Lamberson (2009)
# data(data10)

# analysis in completely randomized design
```

```
# r6<-eal(data10[-3], design=5)

# r6

# incomplete blocks type I and II
# Pimentel Gomes and Garcia (2002)
# data(data11)
# data(data12)

#r7<-eal(data11,design=7)
#r8<-eal(data12,design=7)

#r7;r8

# incomplete blocks type III or augmented blocks
# Cruz and Carneiro (2006)
# data(data13)

#r9<-eal(data13, design=8)
#r9

# incomplete blocks type III in animal experiments
# Sampaio (2010)
# data(data14)

# r10<-eal(data14, design=9)
# r10

# lattice
# Pimentel Gomes and Garcia (2002)
# data(data15)

#r11<-eal(data15, design=10) # intra-block analysis
#r12<-eal(data15, design=11) # inter-block analysis

#r11
#r12

# switchback design
# Sampaio (2010)
# data(data16)
# r13<-eal(data16, design=12)
# r13

# switchback design in blocks
# Sanders and Gaynor (1987)
# data(data17)
# r14<-eal(data17, design=13)
# r14
```

```
#Kruskal-Wallis Rank Sum Test
r15<-ea1(data1, design=14)
r15

#Friedman Rank Sum Test
r16<-ea1(data2, design=15)
r16
```

 ea2

Analysis of variance in factorial and split plot

Description

Perform analysis of variance and other important complementary analyzes in factorial and split plot scheme, with balanced and unbalanced data.

Usage

```
ea2(data, design = 1, alpha = 0.05, cov = 4, list = FALSE, p.adjust=1, plot=2)
```

Arguments

data	data is a data.frame see how the input data in the examples
design	1 = double factorial in completely randomized design 2 = double factorial in randomized block design 3 = double factorial in latin square design 4 = split plot in completely randomized design 5 = split plot in randomized block design 6 = split plot in latin square design 7 = triple factorial in completely randomized design 8 = triple factorial in randomized block design 9 = double factorial in split plot (completely randomized) 10 = double factorial in split plot (randomized in block) 11 = joint analysis of experiments with hierarchical blocks 12 = joint analysis of repetitions of latin squares (hierarchical rows) 13 = joint analysis of repetitions of latin squares (hierarchical rows and columns)
alpha	significance level for multiple comparisons
cov	for split plot designs 1 = Autoregressive 2 = Heterogenius Autoregressive 3 = Continuous Autoregressive Process 4 = Compound Symetry 5 = Unstructured

list	FALSE = a single response variable TRUE = multivariable response
p.adjust	1="none"; 2="holm"; 3="hochberg"; 4="hommel"; 5="bonferroni"; 6="BH", 7="BY"; 8="fdr"; for more details see function "p.adjust"
plot	1 = box plot for residuals; 2 = standardized residuals vs sequence data; 3 = standardized residuals vs theoretical quantiles

Details

The response variable must be numeric. Other variables can be numeric or factors.

Value

Returns analysis of variance, means (adjusted means), multiple comparison test (tukey, snk, duncan, t and scott knott) and residual analysis.

Author(s)

Emmanuel Arnhold <emmanuelarnhold@yahoo.com.br>

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

SAMPAIO, I. B. M. Estatística aplicada a experimentação animal. 3rd Edition. Belo Horizonte: Editora FEPMVZ, Fundação de Ensino e Pesquisa em Medicina Veterinária e Zootecnia, 2010. 264p.

PIMENTEL-GOMES, F. and GARCIA C.H. Estatística aplicada a experimentos agrônomicos e florestais: exposição com exemplos e orientações para uso de aplicativos. Editora Fealq, v.11, 2002. 309p.

RAMALHO, M. A. P.; FERREIRA, D. F. and OLIVEIRA, A. C. Experimentação em Genética e Melhoramento de Plantas. Editora UFLA, 2005, 322p.

See Also

ea1, ec

Examples

```
# double factorial

# completely randomized design
data(data5)
r1=ea2(data5, design=1)
r1

# randomized block design
# data(data6)
```

```
# r2=ea2(data6, design=2)
# r2

# names(r1)

# names(r2)

# triple factorial

# completely randomized design
# data(data9)
# r3=ea2(data9[, -4], design=7)
# r3[1]

# split plot

# completely randomized design
# data(data7)
# r4=ea2(data7, design=4)
# r4

# randomized block design
# data(data8)
# r5=ea2(data8, design=5)
# r5

# hierarchical blocks
# Ramalho et al. (2005)
# data(data18)
# data18
# r6=ea2(data18, design=11)
# r6

# hierarchical latin squares
# Sampaio (2010)
# data(data19)
# data19
# r7=ea2(data19, design=12)
# r8=ea2(data19, design=13)

# hierarchical rows
# r7

# hierarchical rows and columns
# r8
```

Description

Performs contrasts of means

Usage

```
ec(mg1, mg2, sgd1, sgd2, df)
```

Arguments

mg1	Means of the group 1
mg2	Means of the group 2
sgd1	Standard error of the group 1
sgd2	Standard error of the group 2
df	Degree of freedom from error

Value

Returns t test for contrast

Author(s)

Emmanuel Arnhold <emmanuelarnhold@yahoo.com.br>

References

KAPS, M. and LAMBERSON, W. R. Biostatistics for Animal Science: an introductory text. 2nd Edition. CABI Publishing, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, UK, 2009. 504p.

See Also

ea1,ea2

Examples

```
# Kaps and Lamberson(2009, pg 254)

data(data1)

r<-ea1(data1, design=1)
r[2]

# first contrast
mg1=312;mg2=c(278,280); sgd1=7.7028;sgd2=c(7.7028,7.7028); df=12
ec(mg1,mg2,sgd1,sgd2,df)

# second contrast
mg1=280;mg2=278; sgd1=7.7028;sgd2=7.7028; df=12
ec(mg1,mg2,sgd1,sgd2,df)
```


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